



# Explorer Concrete Sleepers

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# Explorer Concrete Sleepers Overview

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# Overview

The Austral Masonry concrete sleeper retaining wall system is an ideal choice for retaining walls in gardens, other residential applications and commercial projects. The simplicity of the systems designed and custom made components makes them easy to install for a range of applications. No matter what the project, the result is always an attractive and low maintenance retaining wall.

## General Notes

1. Information contained in this installation guide is offered as general advice only.
2. The walls have been designed for the following surcharge loads (including construction loads):
  - 5 kPa for all walls up to 3m in height.
  - No dead loads have been allowed for.
  - Cohesion as nominated for the various soil types:
 

Where there are any variations to the materials, soil conditions, loadings, drainage, geometry of the site or retaining wall, a registered engineer should be engaged to design the wall.
3. Where a fence is required at the top of the wall, the fence shall be installed in accordance with the detail in this manual.
4. Structures such as building footings, swimming pools, other retaining walls, storage facilities or solid panel.

- fencing and loads such as those from heavy access vehicles must be kept clear such that the load is not placed within a line projected behind the wall from the founding level at 1V:1.5H. Where structures or driveways do intrude within this line a registered professional engineer should be engaged to design the wall.
5. Precautions must be taken where other building work or service trenches are excavated around the retaining wall, as it may be necessary to modify bored pier depths or other alternatives. No excavations shall be made below the 'zone of influence' line extending at 45° from the base of the retaining wall structure.
  6. Precautions should be taken if cutting back the existing bank to ensure such excavation does not destabilize the footing of another structure.
  7. Walls may be constructed to greater heights in specific applications with special engineering design.

8. Check with your local council whether building approval is required.
9. Where these walls impose loads on other structures those other structures must be checked for strength and stability.
10. External interface friction angle is calculated as being equal to 2/3 of the internal interface friction angle.
11. Sub-soil drains should be flushed at regular intervals to ensure continuous proper functioning of the retaining wall drainage system.
12. Sub-soil drains shall have outlet points at maximum 20m centres for dry application and maximum 5m centres for wet application.
13. Steel posts noted in design tables are from Austral Masonry fabricated post sections.
 

Steel posts sections have been considered in the preparation of the design and are available direct from Austral Masonry.

14. Pier holes shall be located to allow posts to be installed centrally, provide sufficient post/panel contact (at least 35mm) and ensure at least **50mm cover to steel components.**
15. Pier holes shall be firm, dry, and free of loose material prior to placement of concrete.
16. All cut sleepers to be treated with a high build epoxy or inorganic zinc silicate to AS2312.1:2014. Cut surface to be treated is to be dry, clean and free of dust, debris and slurry.

## Efflorescence

Efflorescence is a white powdery deposit that forms as a result of soluble salts migrating out of concrete and travelling to the surface, from excessive exposure to water onsite.

Efflorescence is a naturally occurring phenomenon that can occur with any concrete product exposed to wetting and drying. The potential for efflorescence to occur can be reduced by ensuring concrete products are installed in a dry or free draining environment.

Efflorescence will usually disappear over time and removal can be assisted by dry brushing off any surface salts before scrubbing with a brush and clean water.

## Product Colour

Products are manufactured using natural raw materials which may vary over time and impact colour from batch to batch. It is recommended to see a physical product sample before purchase. Where large quantities of product are required, these will be manufactured across a range of batches and consistency of colour cannot be guaranteed.

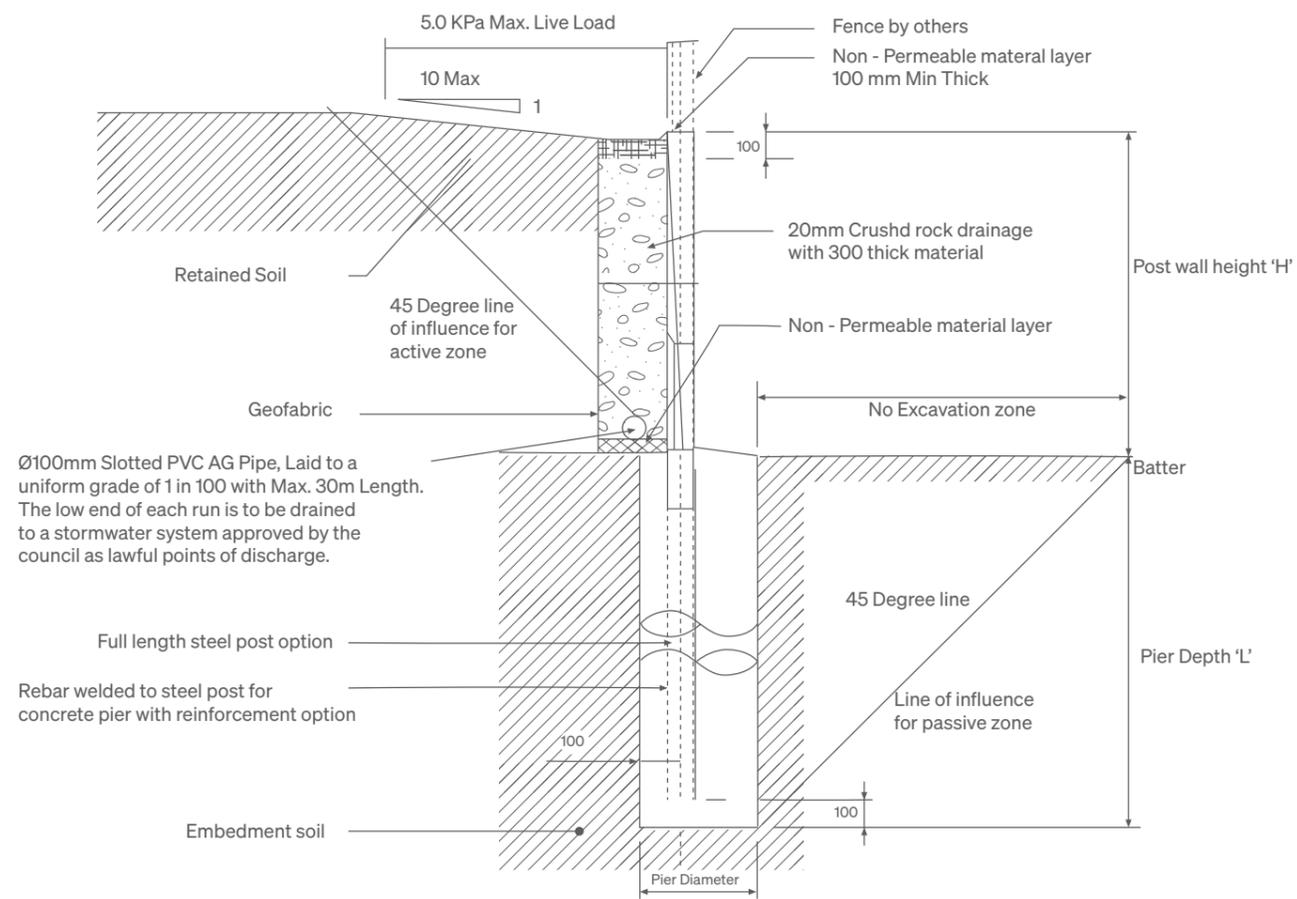
## Durability

Concrete sleepers are designed and manufactured to a B2 durability classification to AS3600:2018.

# Overview

## Detail

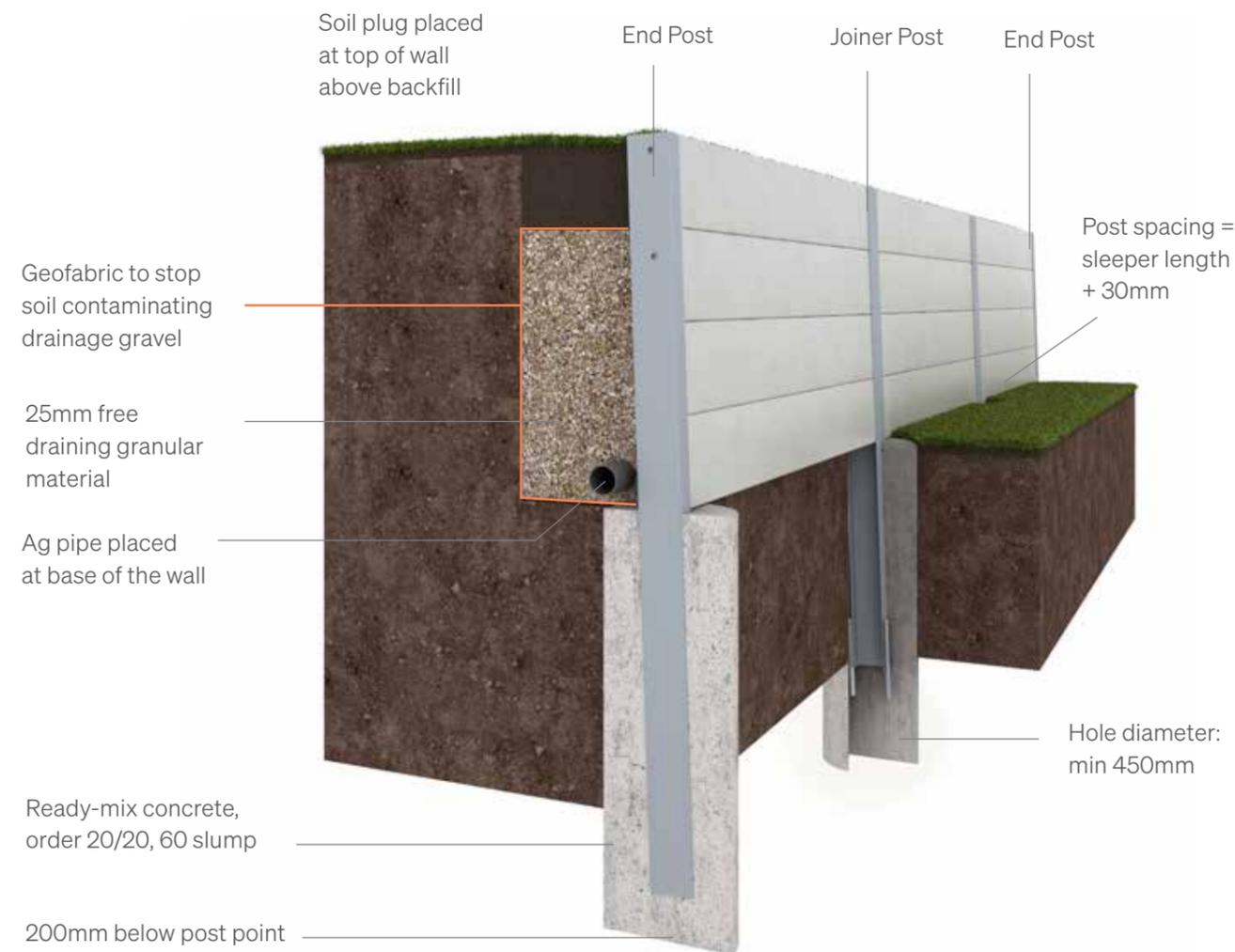
Typical Concrete Sleeper Retaining Wall Detail



# Overview

Austral Masonry's Explorer concrete sleeper retaining wall system utilizes posts embedded in the ground and the strength of the concrete panel units to resist the lateral earth pressures. When built to engineering specifications and taking into account site conditions, these walls can be built to substantial heights, without costly structural reinforcement.

## Typical Cross Section



## Design Considerations

- Maximum wall heights table is based on a 5kPa surcharge load acting on top of the wall as per AS4678: 2002. This table is supplied as a guide only and must be referred to a qualified professional engineer. If imposed surcharge loads above 5kPa are applied, these designs are not appropriate.
- Design details shown assume the foundation material has a minimum bearing capacity of 150kPa.
- Designs assume no hydrostatic loading.
- Designs assume flat slopes on top of the wall.
- Global Stability may govern design criterias for steep slopes. A qualified geotechnical engineer should be consulted for such cases.

# Overview

## Posts + Accessories

Austral Masonry's Explorer concrete sleeper retaining wall system utilizes posts embedded in the ground and the strength of the concrete sleeper units to resist the lateral earth pressures. When built to engineering specifications and taking into accounts site conditions, these walls can be built to substantial heights, without costly structural reinforcement.

### Joiner Post with Deformed Bar

Length	Description
1.55m	Post Steel 100UC Galvanised for wall 0.4m
1.95m	Post Steel 100UC Galvanised for wall 0.6m
1.95m	Post Steel 100UC Galvanised for wall 0.8m
2.35m	Post Steel 100UC Galvanised for wall 1.0m
2.75m	Post Steel 100UC Galvanised for wall 1.2m
3.15m	Post Steel 100UC Galvanised for wall 1.4m
3.55m	Post Steel 100UC Galvanised for wall 1.6m
3.95m	Post Steel 150UC Galvanised for wall 1.8m
3.95m	Post Steel 150UC Galvanised for wall 2.0m
4.35m	Post Steel 150UC Galvanised for wall 2.2m
4.75m	Post Steel 150UC Galvanised for wall 2.4m
5.20m	Post Steel 250UB Galvanised for wall 2.6m
5.60m	Post Steel 250UB Galvanised for wall 2.8m
6.00m	Post Steel 250UB Galvanised for wall 3.0m

### End Post

Length	Description
0.8m	Post Steel 100PFC Galvanised for wall 0.4m
1.2m	Post Steel 100PFC Galvanised for wall 0.6m
1.6m	Post Steel 100PFC Galvanised for wall 0.8m
2.0m	Post Steel 100PFC Galvanised for wall 1.0m
2.4m	Post Steel 100PFC Galvanised for wall 1.2m
2.8m	Post Steel 100PFC Galvanised for wall 1.4m
3.2m	Post Steel 100PFC Galvanised for wall 1.6m
3.6m	Post Steel 150PFC Galvanised for wall 1.8m
4.0m	Post Steel 150PFC Galvanised for wall 2.0m
4.4m	Post Steel 150PFC Galvanised for wall 2.2m
4.8m	Post Steel 150PFC Galvanised for wall 2.4m
5.2m	Post Steel 250PFC Galvanised for wall 2.6m
5.6m	Post Steel 250PFC Galvanised for wall 2.8m
6.0m	Post Steel 250PFC Galvanised for wall 3.0m

### Joiner Post Full Length

Length	Description
0.8m	Full Length 100UC Galvanised for wall 0.4m
1.2m	Full Length 100UC Galvanised for wall 0.6m
1.6m	Full Length 100UC Galvanised for wall 0.8m
2.0m	Full Length 100UC Galvanised for wall 1.0m
2.4m	Full Length 100UC Galvanised for wall 1.2m
2.8m	Full Length 100UC Galvanised for wall 1.4m
3.2m	Full Length 100UC Galvanised for wall 1.6m
3.6m	Full Length 150UC23.4 Galvanised for wall 1.8m
4.0m	Full Length 150UC23.4 Galvanised for wall 2.0m
4.4m	Full Length 150UC23.4 Galvanised for wall 2.2m
4.8m	Full Length 150UC23.4 Galvanised for wall 2.4m
5.2m	Full Length 250UB25.7 Galvanised for wall 2.6m
5.6m	Full Length 250UB25.7 Galvanised for wall 2.8m
6.0m	Full Length 250UB25.7 Galvanised for wall 3.0m

### Fence Brackets and Accessories

Description
Large fence bracket 1200 x 65 x 10mm Galvanised
Offset Fence bracket 150UC 6mm Galvanised
Straight Fence Bracket 150UC 6mm Galvanised
Straight Fence Bracket 100UC 3mm Galvanised
Straight Fence Bracket 100UC 6mm Galvanised
Offset Fence Bracket 100UC 3mm Galvanised
Offset Fence Bracket 100UC 6mm Galvanised



Offset Fence Bracket



Straight Fence Bracket



Joiner



Ender

# Overview

## Post Types + Placement

**Note:**

Retaining walls must be designed to AS4678.

Local Councils require that retaining walls to have a building approval when they are over a certain height. This varies region to region, but is typically 0.8m in height from natural ground level. Check with your local Council to confirm.

Any retaining wall that is less than 1.5m away from a building or other retaining wall also requires building approval.



**Post Types**

-  Ender
-  2 x Enders
-  Joiner



# Explorer Concrete Sleepers Design Details



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# Design Details

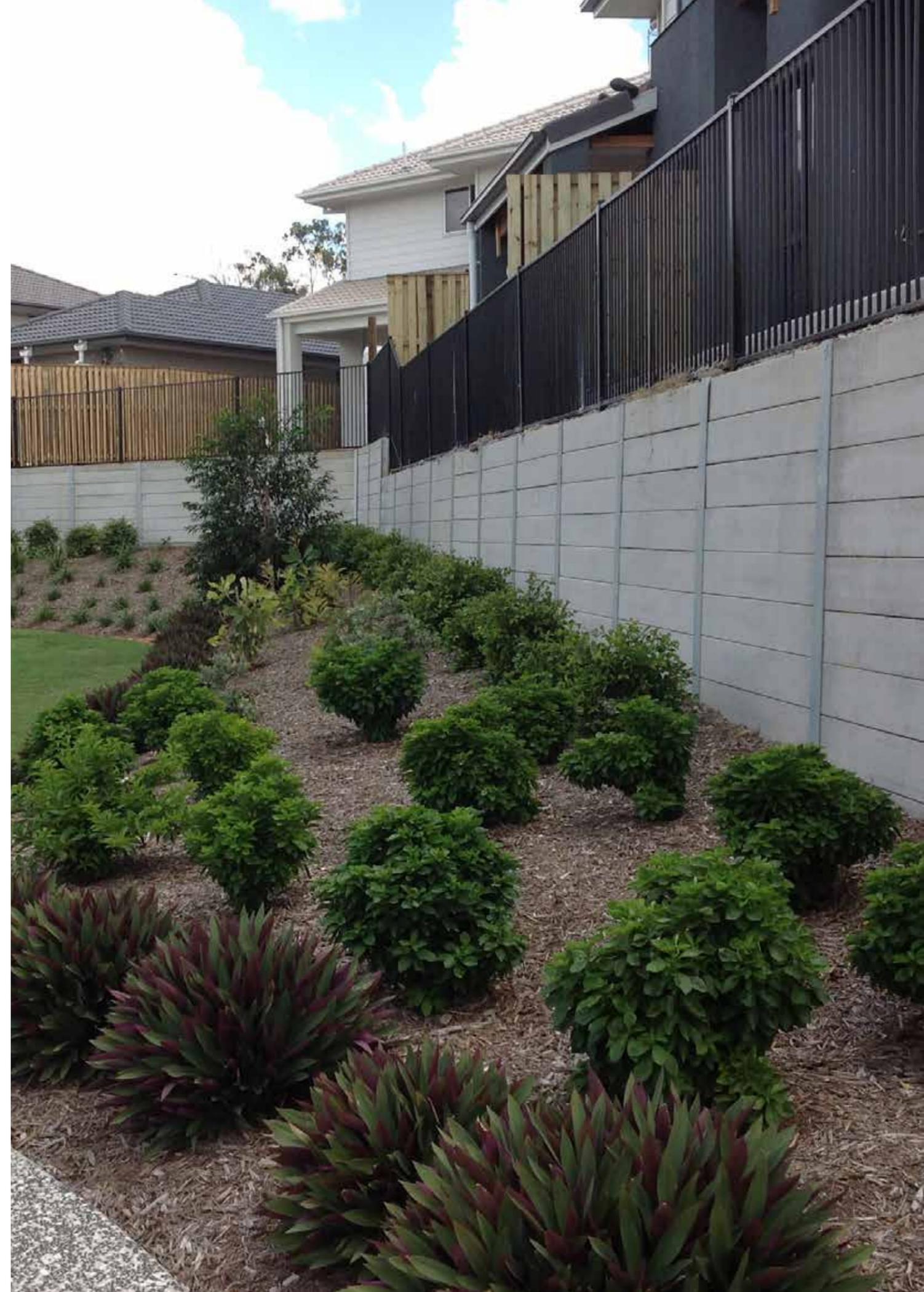
## Design for Surcharge Table - Guide Only

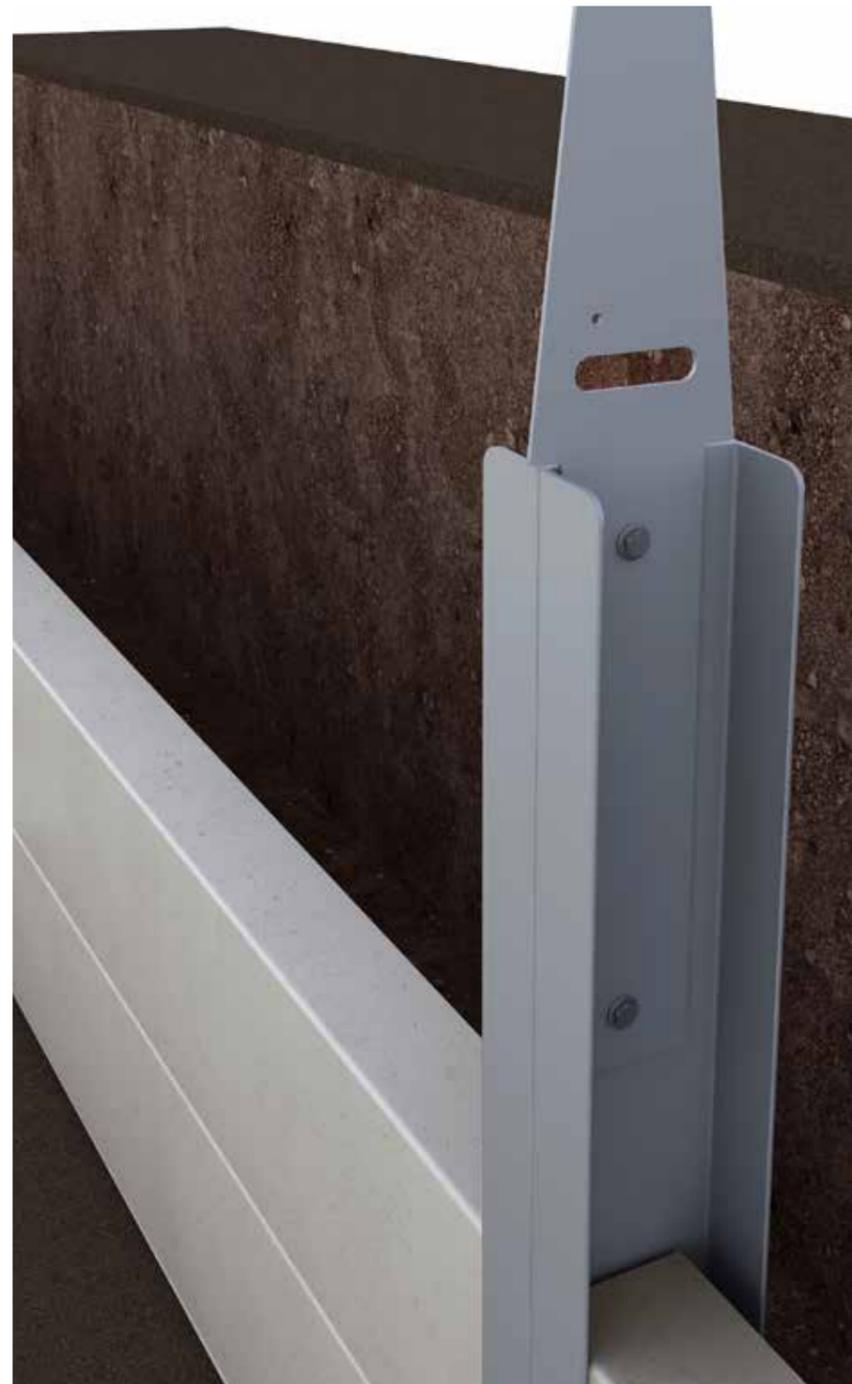
Wall Height	Panel Length (Max.)	Post Size (Min)	Post C/C Spacing	Post Length
0.4m	2.00m	100UC14.8	2030mm	1.6m
0.6m	2.00m	100UC14.8	2030mm	1.6m
0.8m	2.00m	100UC14.8	2030mm	1.8m
1.0m	2.00m	100UC14.8	2030mm	2.2m
1.2m	2.00m	100UC14.8	2030mm	2.4m
1.4m	2.00m	100UC14.8	2030mm	2.8m
1.6m	2.00m	100UC14.8	2030mm	3.2m
1.8m	2.00m	150UC24.4	2030mm	3.6m
2.0m	2.00m	150UC24.4	2030mm	4.0m
2.2m*	2.00m	150UC24.4	2030mm	4.4m
2.4m*	2.00m	150UC24.4	2030mm	4.8m
2.6m*	2.00m	250UB25.7	2030mm	5.2m
2.8m*	2.00m	250UB25.7	2030mm	5.6m
3.0m*	2.00m	250UB25.7	2030mm	6.0m

**Please Note:** This installation guide is prepared for retaining wall projects that do not require council approval. Please always check your local council requirements for building a retaining wall before commencement\*\*. The above table does not allow for the additional load of attached Colorbond fences. Additional design criteria is required to allow for their wind loads.

Notes -Ensure when backfilling do not push dirt from behind into the back of the wall with any machinery. Always place dirt/fill from the top, when using a Bobcat/Dingo, or if you prefer, by hand. Retaining walls in QLD over 0.8m or within 1.5m of another building require a Form 15 and 16 to be completed by an engineer (RPEQ) in order to receiving council approval. This requirement differs from state to state so please check with your Local Council before commencing on your project.

\*Walls above 2m may require deflection checks performed by competent engineer to determine whether doubling up of sleepers is required at base courses to keep deflection within tolerance.

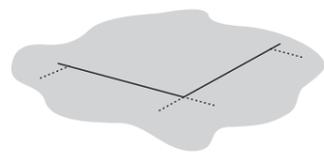




# Explorer Concrete Sleepers Installation

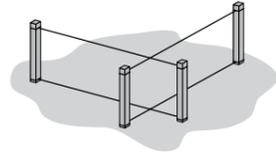
3

# Installation Steps



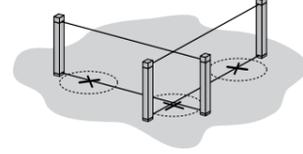
## 1. Prepare the Area

Clear and level your site where you plan to build the retaining wall. Ensure you leave 300mm behind the retaining wall area for backfill.



## 2. Alignment

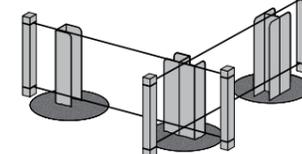
Place a star piquet or peg at both ends of the proposed wall. Attach two string lines at each end of the wall, top and bottom, to keep your wall aligned.



## 3. Mark Out Hole Positions

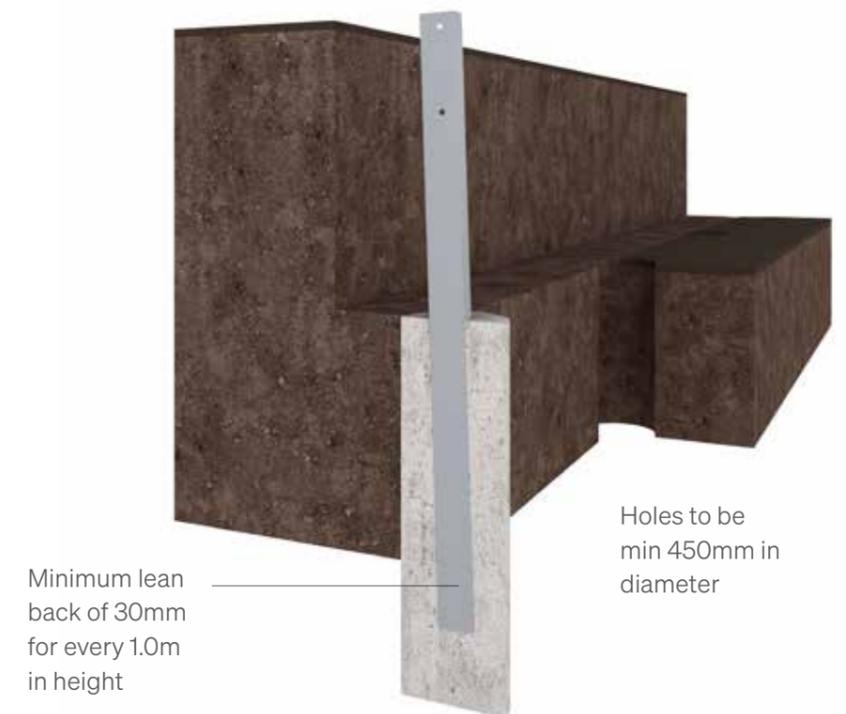
Starting from one end of the wall, mark a cross on the ground at intervals with their centre being approximately 20mm more than the length of the panel.

For example: If you are using 1530mm sleepers the hole centres should be 1550mm apart.



## 4. Auger Holes and Pour Concrete

- Auger holes as per your engineers specifications as approved by council.
- Pour concrete into holes, one at a time.
- Make the concrete stiff. If using readymix concrete, order 20/20, 80 slump.
- Set your post by lowering into ground until level with the top string lines.
- Ensure there is a minimum lean back of 30mm for every 1.0m in height.
- The hole depth should be an extra 200mm deeper than the wall height to allow the concrete to encase the steel post.



# Installation Steps

## Auger Holes Table - Guide Only

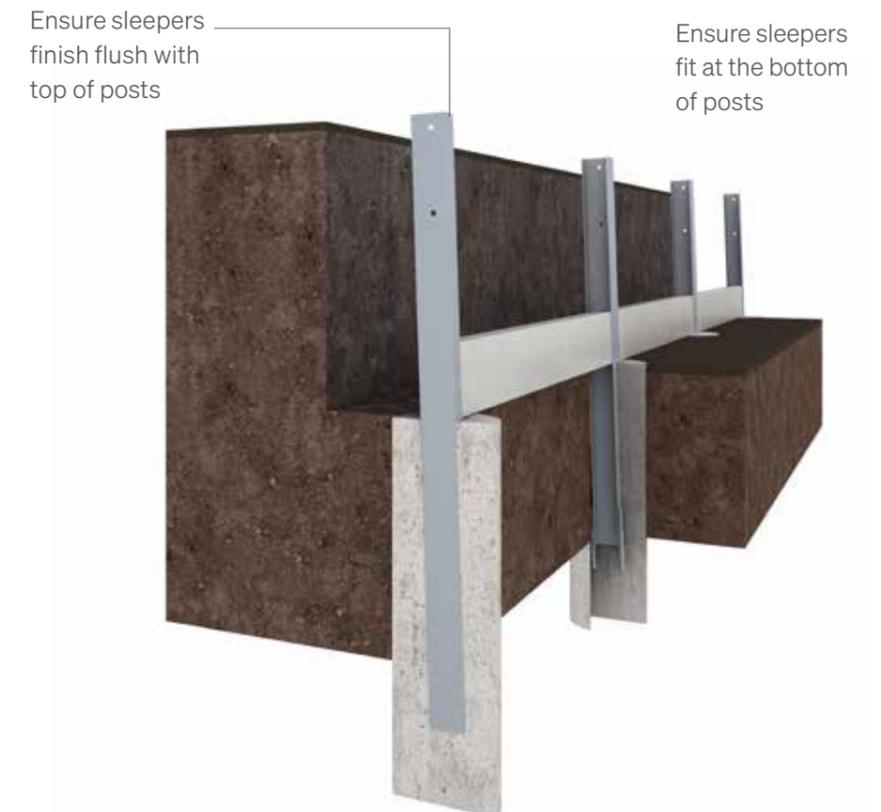
Wall Height	Panel Length (Max.)	Post Type	Post Spacing	Hole Diameter	Pier Depth
0.20m	2.0m	100UC14.8	2020mm	450mm	0.5m
0.21m - 0.4m	2.0m	100UC14.8	2020mm	450mm	0.8m
0.41m - 0.6m	2.0m	100UC14.8	2020mm	450mm	1.0m
0.61m - 0.8m	2.0m	100UC14.8	2020mm	450mm	1.2m
0.81m - 1.0m	2.0m	100UC14.8	2020mm	450mm	1.4m

Wall Height	Panel Length (Max.)	Post Type	Post Spacing	Hole Diameter	Pier Depth
0.21m - 0.4m	2.0m	100UC14.8	2020mm	450mm	0.5m
0.41m - 0.6m	2.0m	100UC14.8	2020mm	450mm	0.8m
0.61m - 0.8m	2.0m	100UC14.8	2020mm	450mm	1.0m
0.81m - 1.0m	2.0m	100UC14.8	2020mm	450mm	1.2m
1.1m - 1.2m	2.0m	100UC14.8	2020mm	450mm	1.4m
1.21m - 1.4m	1.53m	100UC14.8	1550mm	450mm	1.6m
1.41m - 1.6m	1.53m	100UC14.8	1550mm	450mm	1.8m
1.61m - 1.8m	1.53m	100UC14.8	1550mm	450mm	2.0m
1.81m - 2.0m	1.53m	100UC14.8	1550mm	450mm	2.2m
2.01m - 2.2m	1.53m	100UC14.8	1550mm	450mm	2.4m
2.21m - 2.4m	1.53m	100UC14.8	1550mm	450mm	2.6m
2.41m - 2.6m	1.53m	100UC14.8	1550mm	450mm	2.8m
2.61m - 2.8m	1.53m	100UC14.8	1550mm	450mm	3.0m
2.81m - 3.0m	1.53m	100UC14.8	1550mm	450mm	3.2m

## 5.

### Check Posts

- Use a spirit level to make sure all your posts are aligned with the string line and are perpendicular on the sides.
- It is also important to measure the remaining distance to the top of your steel posts, to ensure the panels finish flush with the top of the posts.
- If required, lay a concrete pad on both sides of the steel post.



# Installation Steps

## 6.

### Ag Pipe and Backfill

- Allow the concrete to cure for two to three days before you place your panels in place. Lay geofabric in place at base of the wall.

- Place ag pipe at the base then backfill with gravel to 200mm from the top.

Soil plug placed at top of wall above backfill

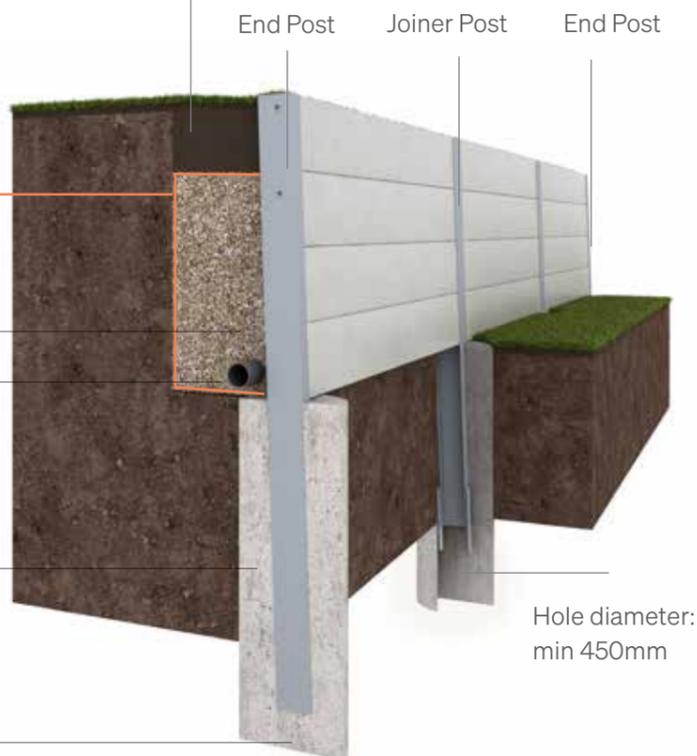
Geofabric to prevent soil contaminating drainage gravel

25mm free draining granular material

Ag pipe placed at base of the wall

Ready-mix concrete, order 20/20, 60 slump

Hole depth with extra 200mm to allow concrete to encase posts



## 7.

### Soil Plug

A soil plug is compacted over the drainage layer to prevent silt intrusion.

## Fence Applications

Walls must be suitably designed to accommodate additional wind loading imposed on all types of closed fences; for example, increasing the embedment for the posts.

### Cross Section Diagram - Fence Application

Soil plug placed at top of wall above backfill

Geofabric to stop soil contaminating drainage gravel

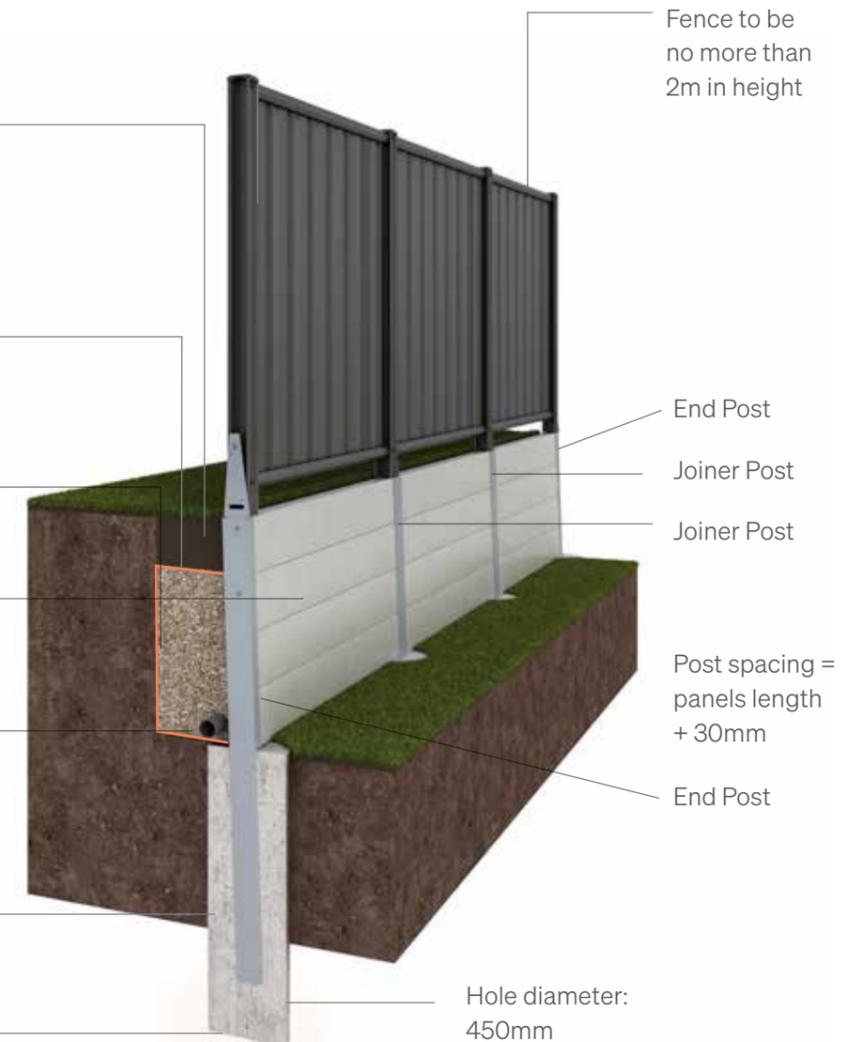
25mm free draining granular material

Minimum lean back of 30mm for every 1.0m in height

Ag pipe placed at base of the wall

Ready-mix concrete, order 20/20, 80 slump

Hole depth with extra 200mm to allow concrete to encase posts



# Installation Steps

1.

## Fence Brackets

Before installing the top level of concrete sleepers, slide fence brackets into place, making sure to align the holes in the posts with the fence bracket holes.



2.

## Bolts Installed

Firmly bolt the fence brackets to the posts ensuring the head of the bolt will still allow the concrete panel to be put in place.



3.

## Concrete Sleepers

Install top level of concrete sleepers flush with the top of the posts.



4.

## Fence Installation

Firmly bolt the fence brackets to the posts ensuring the head of the bolt will still allow the concrete sleepers to be put in place.



Fence posts are attached to concrete panel wall posts before fence panels are installed

# Design Details



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## Technical Guide

Ready to see what Explorer can do?  
Here's the specifications you'll need for  
your next project.

### Specifications - Explorer 200 Smooth 1.2m Standard

Average Weight / Unit <sup>(kg)</sup>	40
Units/m2	4.16
Pack size	-
f <sub>c</sub> <sup>(MPa)</sup>	50
Durability Class: (as per AS3600)	B2

### Specifications - Explorer 200 Smooth 1.53m Standard

Average Weight / Unit <sup>(kg)</sup>	49
Units/m2	3.27
Pack size	-
f <sub>c</sub> <sup>(MPa)</sup>	50
Durability Class: (as per AS3600)	B2

### Specifications - Explorer 200 Smooth 2m Standard

Average Weight / Unit <sup>(kg)</sup>	67
Units/m2	2.5
Pack size	-
f <sub>c</sub> <sup>(MPa)</sup>	50
Durability Class: (as per AS3600)	B2

### Specifications - Explorer 400 Smooth 2m Standard

Average Weight / Unit <sup>(kg)</sup>	145
Units/m2	1.25
Pack size	-
f <sub>c</sub> <sup>(MPa)</sup>	50
Durability Class: (as per AS3600)	B2

### Specifications - Explorer 600 Smooth 2m Standard

Average Weight / Unit <sup>(kg)</sup>	218
Units/m2	0.83
Pack size	-
f <sub>c</sub> <sup>(MPa)</sup>	50
Durability Class: (as per AS3600)	B2

### Specifications - Explorer 1000 Smooth 2m Standard

Average Weight / Unit <sup>(kg)</sup>	362
Units/m2	0.5
Pack size	-
f <sub>c</sub> <sup>(MPa)</sup>	50
Durability Class: (as per AS3600)	B2

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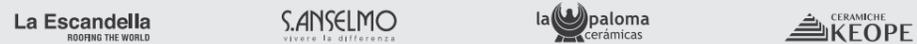
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